Introduction in the health care system of Romania

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Elimination of Viral Hepatitis in Romania: lessons learnt and the way forward
Bucharest, 17 May 2018
HS: Macrostructure
HS: Financing

- Social insurance based
- How well?
Who is paying?

- Active adults
- Gross monthly income
- 5-6 mil.

- Children
- Disabled
- Retired
- Unemployed
- Prisoners
- Pregnant, no income
GDP allocation for health, EU MS, 2014

![GDP Allocation Chart]

- **SWE**: 10.0%
- **FRA**:
- **DEU**:
- **AUT**:
- **NLD**:
- **BEL**:
- **EUE**:
- **MLT**:
- **FIN**:
- **PRT**:
- **ITA**:
- **SVN**:
- **GBR**:
- **ESP**:
- **BGR**:
- **GRC**:
- **SVK**:
- **HRV**:
- **IRL**:
- **CZE**:
- **HUN**:
- **CYP**:
- **LUX**:
- **LTU**:
- **EST**:
- **POL**:
- **LVA**:
- **ROU**: 5.6%
- **MCO**:

*Source: Catedra de Sanatate Publica si Management, UMF "Carol Davila" București*
Health expenditure/inhabitant, EU members 2014

Health expenditure per capita (current US$)
Who are the clients?

Demographic and socioeconomic context in Romania, 2015

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Demographic Factors</th>
<th>Romania</th>
<th>EU</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Population size (thousands)</td>
<td>19,815</td>
<td>509,394</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of population over age 65 (%)</td>
<td>170</td>
<td>189</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fertility rate²</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Socioeconomic factors</th>
<th>Romania</th>
<th>EU</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GDP per capita (EUR PPP)</td>
<td>16,506</td>
<td>29,908</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Relative poverty rate³ (%)</td>
<td>19.8</td>
<td>16.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unemployment rate (%)</td>
<td>6.8</td>
<td>9.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Clients (2)

- 51% +
- 45% rural
Regulatory Framework

Romanian Constitution

- Right to health protection for all citizens
  - Basic package of services - insured
  - Minimal package of services – non insured
  - Rules for payment of health care providers
  - Definition of national health programs and their objectives

Law regarding the reform in health no 95/2006

- Organization of the health system

Gov Decision regarding the national health programs implemented in Romania

- Implementing norms for national health programs provided by MoH

Gov Decision regarding the approval of the framework contract of medical assistance

- Implementing norms for national health programs provided by NHIIH

Implementing norms for national health programs provided by NHIIH

Catedra de Sanatate Publica si Management,
UMF "Carol Davila" București
What the clients get?

**INSURED**

- **BASIC PACKAGE OF SERVICES:**
  - PREVENTION
  - DIAGNOSIS
  - TREATMENT
  - REHABILITATION
  - EMERGENCY CARE

**NON-INSURED**

- **MINIMUM PACKAGE OF SERVICES:**
  - PREVENTION (SOME)
  - DIAGNOSIS & TREATMENT FOR CDs, PREGNANCY
  - EMERGENCY CARE

**NATIONAL HEALTH PROGRAMS**
Who are the providers?

- **HOSPITALS**
  - ACUTE
  - Chronic (LT)

- **OUTPATIENT SPECIALIZED CLINICS**

- **UHC: FAMILY DOCTORS – 12000**
  - COMMUNITY NURSES
  - HEALTH MEDIATORS

Emergency care
National Health Strategy
Thank you for your attention!
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