

Introduction in the health care system of Romania

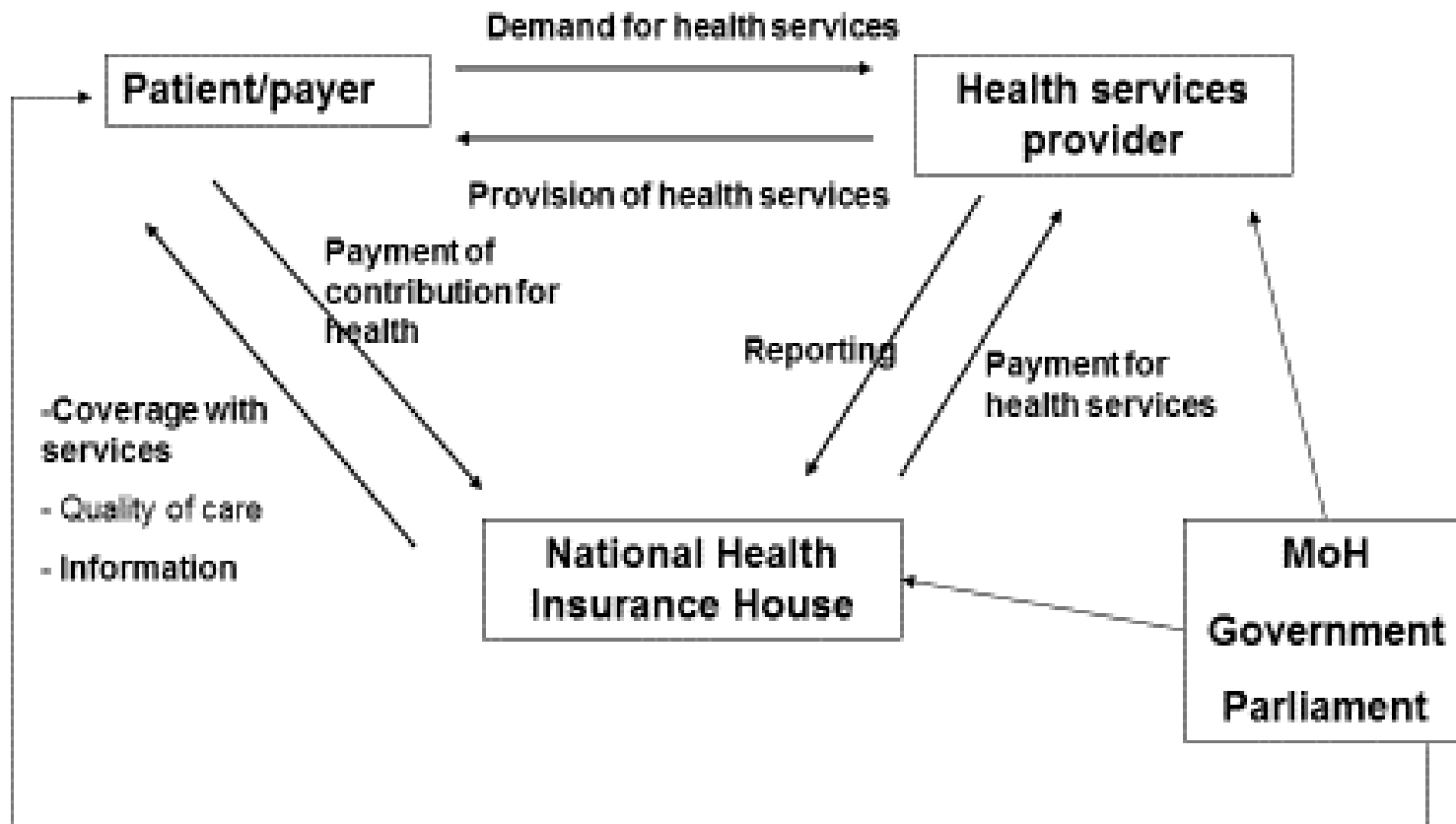
Florentina Furtunescu

**Elimination of Viral Hepatitis in Romania:
lessons learnt and the way forward**
Bucharest, 17 May 2018





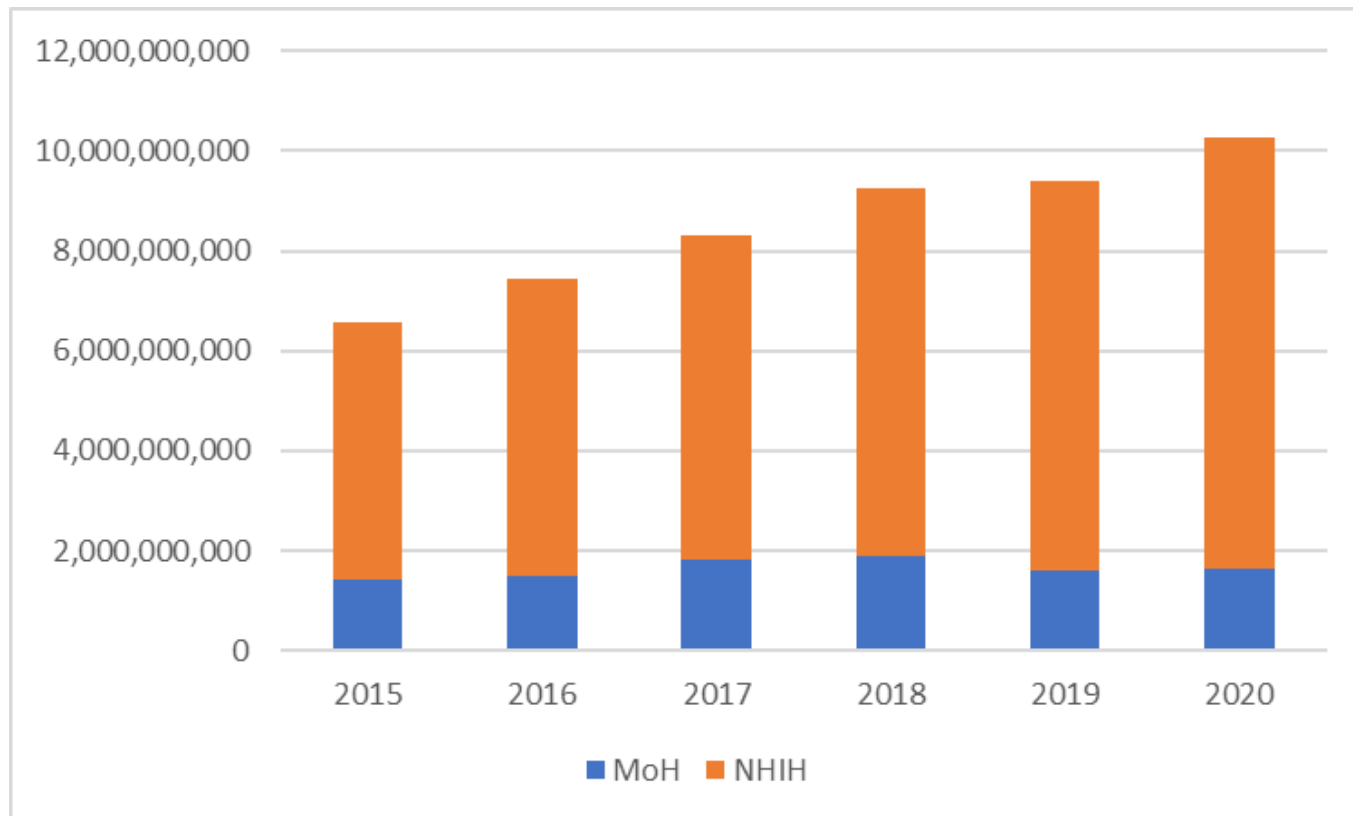
HS: Macrostructure





HS: Financing

- Social insurance based
- How well?

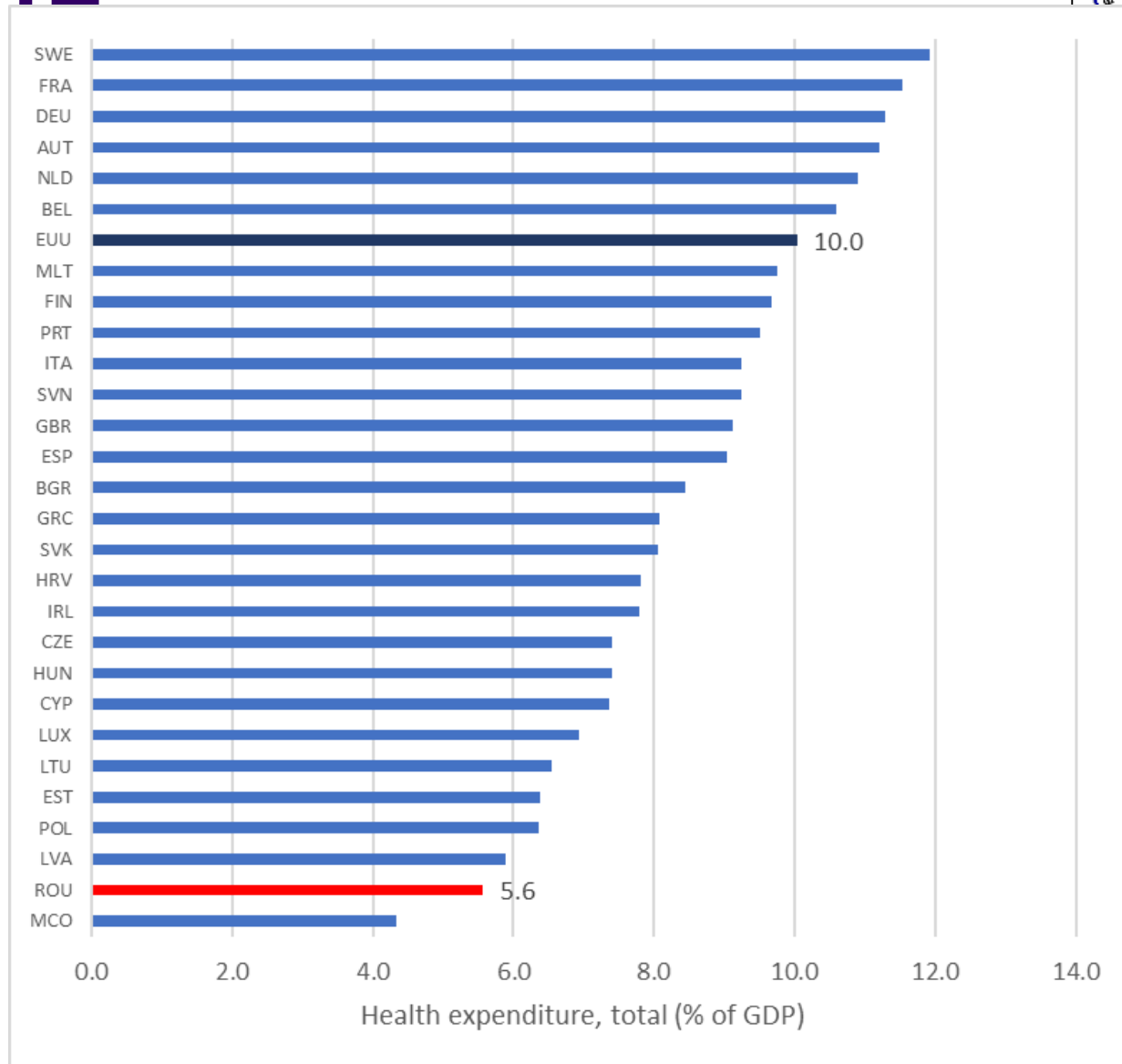


Who is paying?

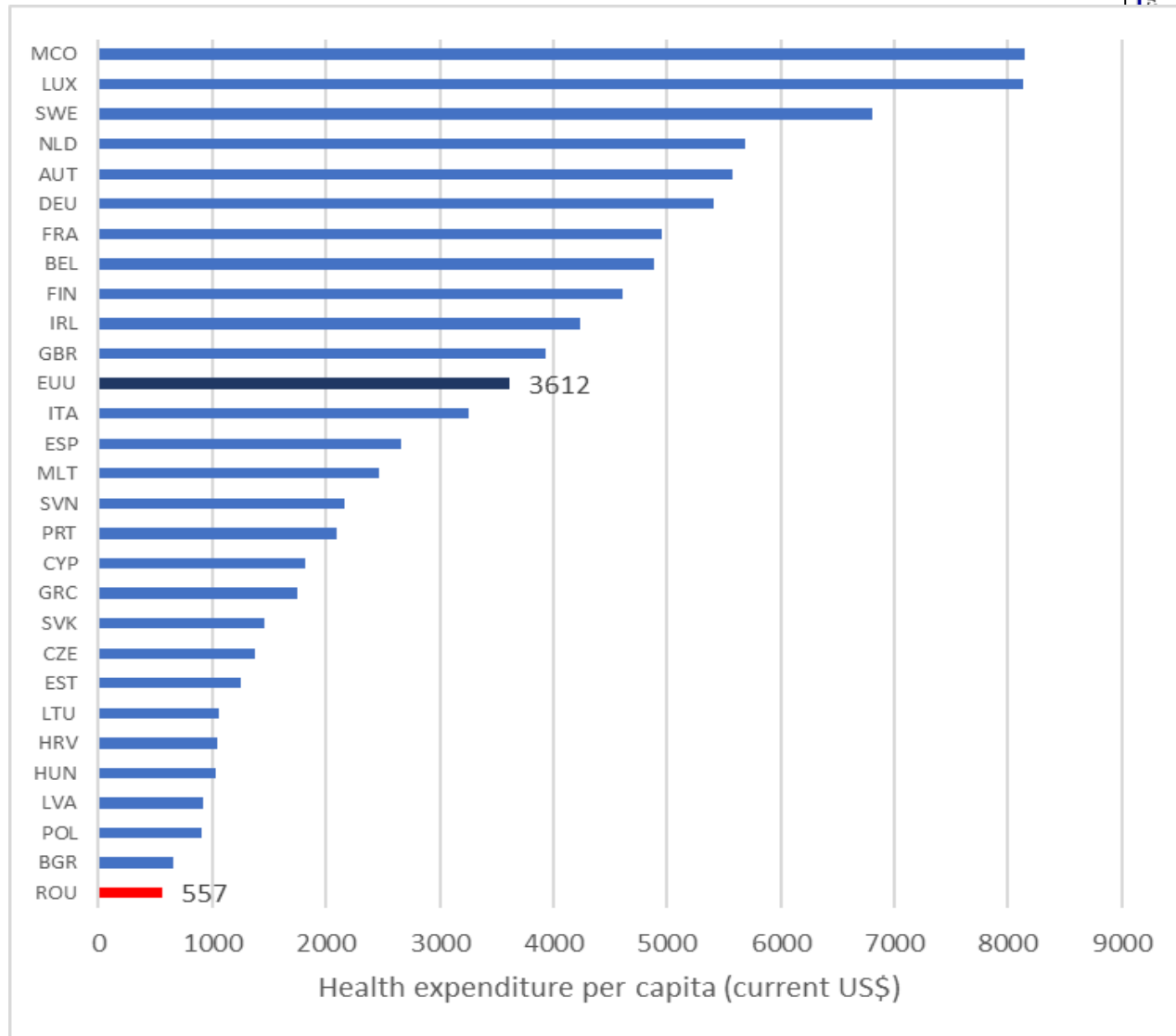
- Active adults
 - Gross monthly income
 - 5-6 mil.
- Children
 - Disabled
 - Retired
 - Unemployed
 - Prisoners
 - Pregnant + , no income



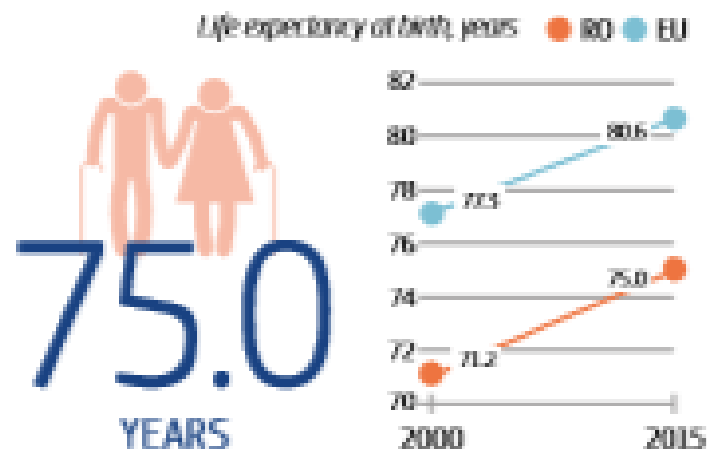
GDP allocation for health, EU MS, 2014



Health expenditure /inhabitant, EU members 2014



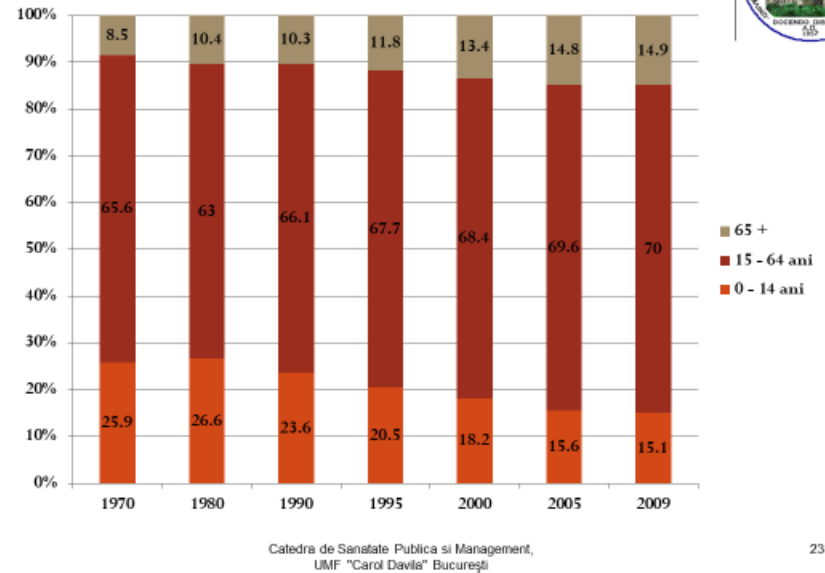
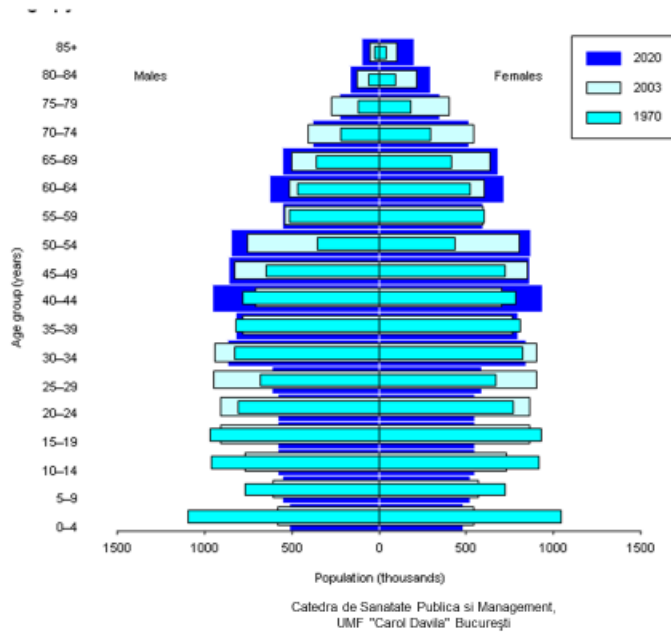
Who are the clients?



Demographic and socioeconomic context in Romania, 2015

	Romania	EU
Demographic factors	Population size (thousands)	19 815
	Share of population over age 65 (%)	17.0
	Fertility rate ^a	1.5
Socioeconomic factors	GDP per capita (EUR PPP ^b)	16 500
	Relative poverty rate ^c (%)	19.8
	Unemployment rate (%)	6.8

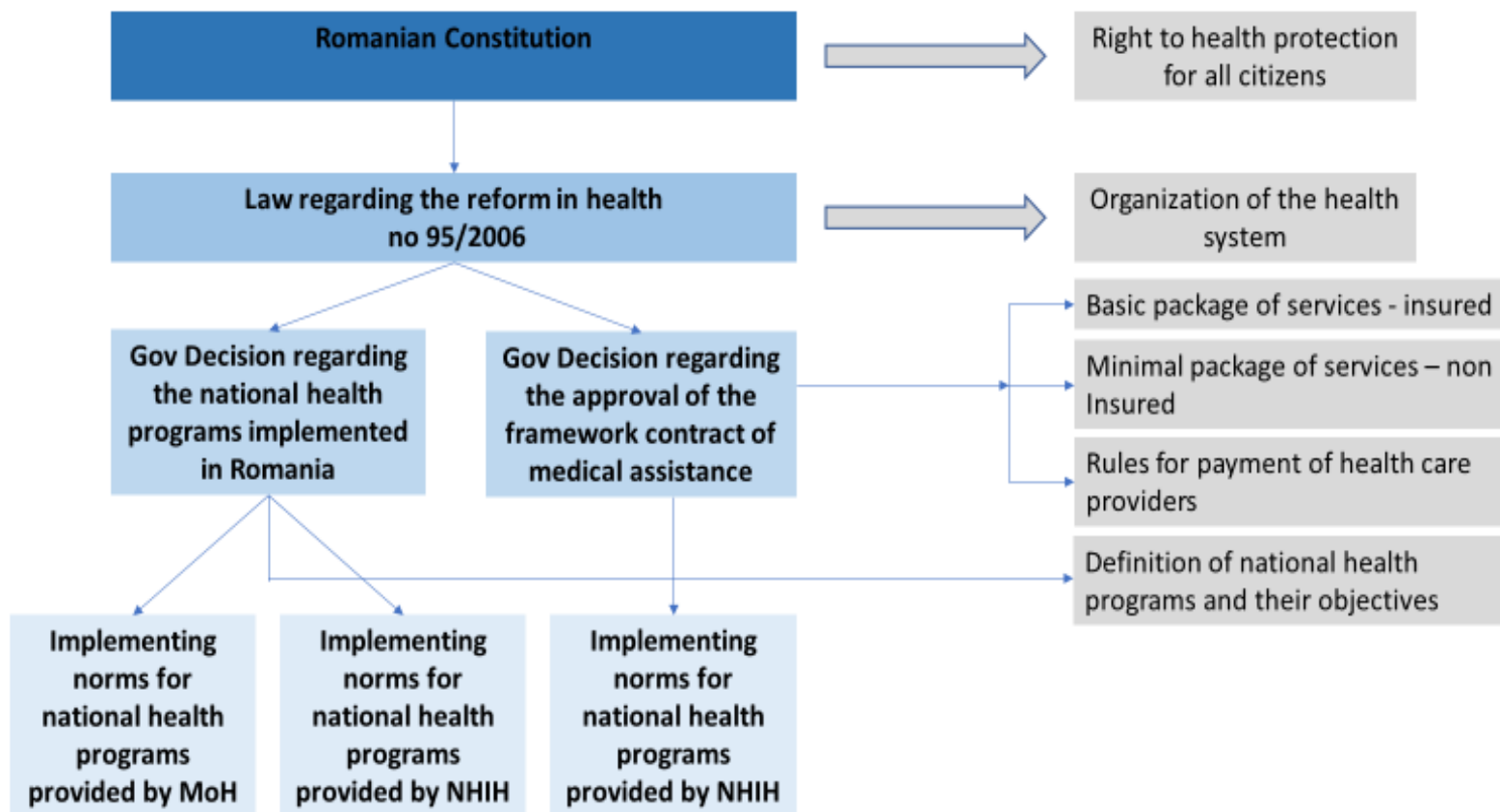
Clients (2)



23

- 51% +
- 45% rural

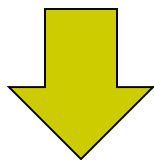
Regulatory Framework





What the clients get?

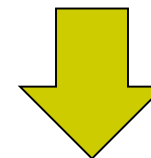
INSURED



BASIC PACKAGE OF SERVICES:

- PREVENTION
- DIAGNOSIS
- TREATMENT
- REHABILITATION
- EMERGENCY CARE

NON-INSURED



MINIMUM PACKAGE OF SERVICES:

- PREVENTION (SOME)
- DIAGNOSIS & TREATMENT FOR CDs, PREGNANCY
- EMERGENCY CARE

NATIONAL HEALTH PROGRAMS

Who are the providers?

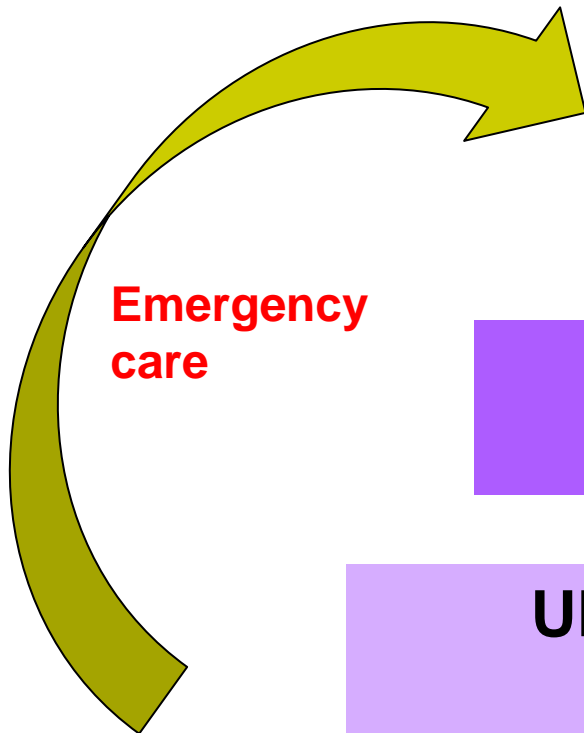
HOSPITALS
ACUTE
Chronic (LT)



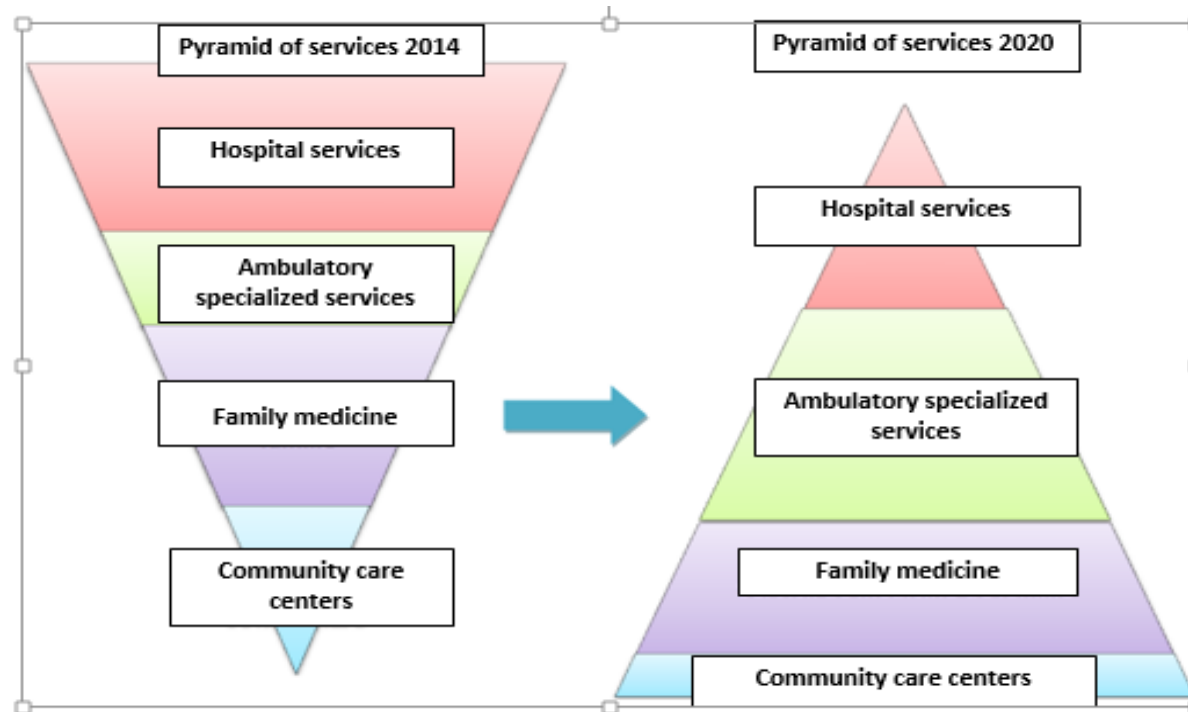
**OUTPATIENT SPECIALIZED
CLINICS**



UHC: FAMILY DOCTORS – 12000
- COMMUNITY NURSES
- HEALTH MEDIATORS



National Health Strategy





Thank you for your attention!
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